STATE TEACHERS **GATHER IN FORCE** FOR CONVENTION

Rutland Welcomes Large Number of Visitors to the 66th Annual Meeting-The

Day's Program.

Rutland, Oct. 28.-The 66th annual convention of the Vermont State Teachers' association opened at the Shrine theatre in this city this afternoon at two o'clock and the pouring in of the school ma'ms by train, by trolley car and by automobile indicates that the attendance will fully reach expectations. The convention got down to business at once, five speakers appearing either in brief talks or addresses. With sessions in the theatre, the industrial exposition at the fair grounds, the book companies' exhibits in the high school and the collection of art work of Vermont schools in the Dana building to visit, besides attending social functions, the teachers will have a busy three days, the convention coming to a close Satur

Mss Caroline S. Woodruff of St. Johns-Teachers' association, presided this afteroon and gave her address. She traced the development of the educational sys-Vermont, speaking particularly of the excellent results obtained through compulsory expert supervision. She called teachers, pointing out that it was necessary for the teacher to keep pace with was "The Call of the School." While there was much said about the "Call of the Bills and many other calls, the call of the schoolroom, she said, was one which is annually attracting many thouin whose heart there is a responding note, making them realize the importance calling which places the moulding of future citizens in their hands.

Commissioner of Education Mason S. adjustional system of Vermont, pointing 1914 exhibition at Windsor. out more particularly what has been accomplished the last year. He said that in making school attendance compulsory the State guarantees the child shall be properly educated. It is one of the duties of the tencher to see that this duty is performed. Mr. Stone assured the teachers that they have the confidence of the State board of education. He said:

Never before were conditions more favorable and never before were prospects brighter for the establishment of a great and worthy system, a system that shall be adapted to Vermont conditions, a system that will establish an equality of educational advantages, a system that will meet the needs and natures of the pupils, a system that not only will vocationalize, industrialize and energize the boys and girls, but a system that will socialize, culturize and spiritualize them, system that not only will produce a reading, thinking, serving and producing class of men and women, but a system that will make them deep-souled, full-

Governor C. W. Gates spoke a few words of greeting to the teachers. There was iso an address by James Hartnes, Springfield, chairman of the State board of education, who urged the teachers to use the time of the convention in a constructive effort to inspire each other and not to use their energies in criticism. It needs pulling together to achieve the mighty task of the teachers.

Dr. Alvin E. Dodd of New York, secre tary of the National Society for Promotion of Industrial Education, addressed the convention on "A Conservation of Human Resources."

he exhibit of art work from schools of the State is especially large, the following schools being represented:

work, basketry and drawing,

lage "where lived Hiawatha." Other Sheldon, town of Rutland, Richford, companied him to this city. Berkshire, Proctor, especially strong in mechanical drawing, Pyegate, Groton, Caledonia, Chittenden,

JERSEY BREEDERS MEET.

George T. Chaffee of Rutland Piected

President of Association. Rutland, Oct. 28 .- George T. Chaffee of Rutland, a member of the State board of agriculture, was elected president of the Vermont Jersey Breeders' association at the annual meeting here to-day. An address was made by E. S. Brigham of St. Albans. State cattle commissioner, Community Breeding of Jerseys The following officers were elected: President, Mr. Chaffee; vice-president, H. M. Lee of Windsor; secretary, W. H. Harrington of West Hartford; treasurer. Ralph Denio of Bristol; executive committee, Frank D. White of Rutland, F. I., Davis of Hartford and E. S. Brigham St. Albans. The secretary reported he had sent out over 500 cards but he had received thus far but 100 replies which entitled the breeder to membership in the Breeders' club.

CROSS-STATE ROAD.

Representative Men Consider Improve-

ment of Brattleboro-Bennington Road. Brattleboro, Oct. 29 .- What Secretary James P. Taylor of the Greater Vermont association characterized as something new was a gathering in the Brooks house this afternoon of 214 representative men of the Bellows Falls chamber of commerce and the boards of trade of Bennington and Wilmington for the avowed purpose of having the cross-State road between Brattleboro and Bennington

State Highway Commissioner Stoddard B. Bates of Derby was the principal speaker. He said that with little effort on the part of the towns interested with help by the State the worst of the road could be eliminated. He promised that if the towns would

from the State fund that he could conscientiously. Other speakers included President F. H. Babbitt of the Greater Vermont association, Secretary Taylor, President W. H. Nichols of the Bennington board of trade and Secretary E. E. Harris of that organization, Frank E. Howe of Benning ton, Charles N. Ware of Wilmington and President Horton Walker of the Brattleboro board of trade. There were 93 from Bennington, 56 from Wilmington, and 65 from Bellows Falls and all made the trip, without accident, in automobiles.

CONSIDER PREPAREDNESS.

St. Albans to Have Class in Instruction in Military Matters.

St. Albans, Oct. 29.-At a smoke talk on military preparedness held at the armory this evening by the St. Albans Business and Professional Men's association, the committee appointed at the re cent meeting to investigate the advisability of organizing a class in military instruction presented a favorable report The committee consisted of Adjt.-Gen. S. Tillotson, John T. Cushing and Dr. Alan Davidson.

It was voted that instruction in milltary matters be continued in an educational way and that possibly later a practical course of instructions will be Papers will be circulated to determine how many desire to join the class.

Congressman Frank L. Greene of this city and Colonel Joseph T. Dickman, commanding officer at Fort Ethan Allen, were guests at the meeting.

COOKING CONTEST.

president of the Vermont State Vermont Boys and Girls Furnish Entertainment at Industrial Exposition. Rutland, Oct. 29 .- The Vermont Boys' and Girls' Industrial and Agricultural exposition which has been in progress here all of the week closed this evening with no let up in the enthusiasm of the young people who have been at work five days on the demonstrations and exhibits. In these pupils are found to be a year terest was stimulated to-day by a contest in cooking in which boys vied with the

girls in producing the best results. Principal A. G. Fletcher of Orleans agricultural high school conducted a conference on agriculture to-day. There was sands of the best young men and women lin of Bennington and one on home ecoone on industrial training by E. E. Parnomics under the direction of Miss Jess. M. Cobb of Jeffersonville. The Vermont Industrial School band of Vergennes was heard again. E. L. Ingalls of the boys' and girls' department of the State Extenstone of Montpelier, who followed Miss sion Service gave a motion picture exhibi-Woodpuff, also traced the history of the tion, including photographs taken at the

TALAS GUILTY OF MURDER.

New York, Oct. 29.-Onnie Talas, a youthful houseboy, was found guilty of murder in the first degree to-night by a jury for complicity in the murder of his wealthy employer. Mrs. Elizabeth R. Nichols, who met death in her home several weeks ago at the hands of men who robbed her of many thousand dollars' worth of jewelry.

EXPOSITION SEEN BY SENATOR PAGE AND GOV. GATES

Several Prominent Officials of Nation, State and University View Handiwork of Vermont Children.

Rutland, Oct. 28.-Gov. Charles W. Gates visited the Vermont Boys' and Oirls' Industrial and Agricultural exposition here to-day. The Governor has been on seven programs in as many Montpeller, courses in drawing showing different places this week. He has had the work by grades, week by week; Barre, to refuse some of the requests for his drawing of various kinds; Brattleboro, attendance, he said in his remarks to crawing, sewing and woodwork; Rutland, the young people, because of business from first grade to high school; pressure, but he made a special effort to Bellows Falls, especially strong in original attend the exposition to-day. He says work; St. Johnsbury, drawings from that he believes in exerting energy in a nature a specialty; Fair Haven, draw- direction where it will do some good. ing and sewing: Burlington, large gen- There will be no great change in people eral exhibit; Montpeller Seminary, oil of middle age within the next 25 years water colors and charcoal but this is not the case with boys and sactchese Woodstock, paper construction girls. They are to be our future citizens and they need all the encouragement that The Mill village school has an attraction be given them. Governor Gates extive exhibit representing an Indian vil- pressed great interest in the exhibits of handiwork of young people as did his amaller schools exhibiting are: Enosburg, da. ;hter, Miss Edith R. Gates, who ac-

> Another visitor who brought encourage ment and compliments to the young Vermonters holding the exposition to-day was United States Senator Carroll S. Page. He explained the original vocational bill introduced by him in Congress; impressed upon the boys and girls the importance of remaining in school at least two years after the grammar school is completed; touched upon the economic importance of educating our farmers, doing away with agricultural waste and advised "hitching up" the farmers' boys and girls with the fathers and mothers on the farms. He said good citizenship is

a force in national defense. This was a day of visits from notables at the exposition, others who were present awards that were announced at the being Commissioner of Education Mason fall meeting of the commission here 8. Stone of Montpeller, James Hartness of Springfield, chairman of the State educational board. Commissioner of Agricul- bronze medals. ture E. S. Brigham of St. Albans, President Guy Potter Benton of the University of Vermont, Prof. J. Adams Puffer of pensions aggregating \$2,520 a year Boston, director of the Beacon Vocational Bureau, Prof. George E. Farrell of the United States department of agriculture, Dr. J. L. Hills of the University of Vermont and Professor Thomas Bradlee of of the commission, in various ways. the Vermont extension service. The exposition closes to-morrow eve-

MUDGUARDS.

Writing in The Autocar, an English publication, an English motorist seri- the purchase of homes and to other ously advises his kind who contemplate worthy purposes. Payments in visiting America to provide themselves cases will not be made until the benewith dictionaries so that they may be ficiary's plans for the use of the and Mrs. Arthur Manor sold the beans able to understand the natives. As in- award have been approved by the comstances of outre Americanisms, he cites mission. that Americans say they want to examine the "gasoline line" when they mean the "petrol tank." When we com plain that the car "only hits on three" we imply that it is "possible only to make it fire on three cylinders." We further confuse this critic when we say "hood" instead of "bonnet." "Mudguards" should be called "scuttle dashes," and to use Gives a most thorough and satisfactory "cement" instead of "tyre solution" is flushing—no pain, no nausea. Keeps your also wrong.

raise money he would give every cent FOUNTAIN PENS AT FREE PRESS.

MONEY AND NOT MEN WILL DECIDE THE GREAT WAR

Peace League before Vermont Teachers at Rutland.

Rutland, Oct. 29.-That money, last billion dollars the world has to spend, not the immense armies, will decide the present European war and bring peace, was the significant statement made before the Vermont State Teachers' convention at their second day's session to-day by Dr. Thomas E. Green of Chivice-president of the American Peace League, who was the principal speaker of the day. He gave a hensive review of the war and told a good many things that the average person does not know. Answering the question "Who Pays?" which was his topic, he said that the entire world and not any particular country would suffer greatly as a result of the conflict. Mr. Green's address was a stirring appeal for peace.

The convention also listened to an address to-day by Mrs. Dorothy Canfield Fisher of Arlington, the well known writer of Vermont stories. She told of the success of an outdoor school at Buffalo. N. Y., in which the pupils are taught many things besides the three "R's." including a sense of responsibillty and when they go to other towns ahead of others of the same age.

The entire morning was given up today to department conferences, a number of educators of prominence taking part. Those on the list included: Prof. Isaac Thomas of Rutland, Prof. J. F. Messenger of Burlington, Principa Gardner Boyle of South Ryegate; Supt. W. H. Young of St. Johnsbury, Supt. S C. Hutchinson of Montpeller, Dr. Charles H. Farnsworth of Columbia University Arthur W. Hewitt of Plainfield, Dr. Fred W. Sears of Burlington, Miss Lillian Poor of Boston, Miss Ruth Farr of Proc tor, Miss Ella M. Brownell of St. Johns bury, Miss Josephine Hovey of Barre Miss Emma Elliott of Johnson and Miss Bessle Salmon of Boston.

Following a conference on music with Dr. Farnsworth there was a meeting of 40 persons when an organization to be known as the Vermont Music Teachers' association was formed. These officers were elected; President, Miss Ella M. Brownell of St. Johnsbury; vice-president, C. V. H. Coan of Rutland; secretary, Miss Josephine Hovey of Barre: them!"-Judge. treasurer, Miss Margaret H. Ross of Rutland: executive committee, Charles E. Wood of Springfield, Miss Adella A. Estabrook of White River Junction, Miss Lucy A. Proctor of Brattleboro. Miss Beryl Harrington of Burlington and Miss Emma Elliott of Johnson were appointed a committee by the president to prepare a constitution to be approved emporarily by the executive committee and to be submitted to the society at ts meeting next year.

Officials of the State normal school at Castleton held a reception for teachers at the Shrine theatre to-day and at its close about 200 alumnae dined together at the Bardwell.

The convention will close to-morrow

WOMAN GETS \$4,098

Jury Favors Woman Who Sues Man for 17 Years' Service and Breach of Promise.

for 17 years and breach of promise brought | cially, during the afternoon. access to his bank account and cash

KING GEORGE INJURED.

Thrown from His Horse while Inspect ing Army in Field. London, Oct. 29.-The following official

announcement was made to-day: "While the King this morning (Thursday) was inspecting his army in the field his horse, excited by the cheers of the troops, reared up and fell. The King was severely bruised and will be confined to bed for the present. "A later bulletin says the King had a fair night."

60 CARNEGIE MEDALS.

Many Deeds of Herolam Recognized-Nine Pensions Granted.

Carnegie Hero Fund Commission in the place. to-day. In eight cases silver medals were awarded, and in fifty-two cases, Nine of the heroes lost their lives,

and to the dependents of six of these, were granted; to the dependents of one of these and of three others who lost their lives, sums totaling \$2,165, to be applied, subject to the direction were granted. In addition to these money grants, in six cases sums aggregating \$11,000 were appropriated for educational purposes, payments to be made as needed and approved; and in forty cases awards aggregating \$28,500 were made to be applied toward

Citrolax CITROLAX CITROLAX

Best thing for constipation, sour stomach, lazy liver and sluggish bowels. Stops a sick headache almost at once system cleansed, sweet and wholesome. Ask for Citrolax. J. W. O'Sullivan.

defendant. As Real was operating on Marcette's farm an ensilage cutter which he (Real) had improvised from an old straw cutter, his right hand was drawn into the knives and cut off and his right arm was broken above the wrist. He sought damages, charging that the defendant was negligent in not furnishing a cutter with proper safety devices.

The case of State vs. Elwin J. Courser of Richford for alleged criminal assault on Miss Ora Cheney of Richford was next taken up. State's Attorney S. S. Cushing is prosecuting and C. G. Austin of this city and A. B. Rowley Declares Dr. Green of American of Richford appear for the respondent. Some time was occupied in empanelling a jury and Miss Cheney, the first witness called by the State, was on the stand during the remainder of the morning and until a late hour this afternoon

Washington County Court.

Montpeller, Oct. 28 .- Artisto Spinelli and Francesco Balconi, both of Barre, pleaded guilty through their attorneys in Washington county court this morning to breach of peace charges, their pleas being made after the jury had returned a verdict of guilty in the case of State vs. Eugene Galfetti. Sentence in each case was deferred. The Spinelli case was to have been taken up for trial this morning and the unexpected plea of guilty left the court without any case to be tried. The next case listed is that of State vs. Raffaele Mastriami, charged with impeding an officer.

A caplas was served to-day on B. Glo vannegell of Northfield, an information filed by State's Attorney Gleason charging that the respondent carried concealed weapons on June 27, 1915, with intent to do injury to Nazarino Pelaggi of Northfield. Bail was fixed at \$1,000, which he was unable to furnish. The case will be tried at this term of court.

PETITIONS IN BANKRUPTCY. Rutland, Oct. 31 .- An involuntary petiion in bankruptcy has been filed in the office of Clerk F. S. Platt of the United States court against Clive G. and Cleon W. Seaver, who do business in North C. G. Seaver. A voluntary petition has been filed by George Karkanides of Montpelier, a fruit dealer, Albert A. Sargent being his attorney. The 41 creditors include the following: Champlain Valley Fruit company, Burlington, \$187.75; Arbuckle & Co., Burlington, \$6.25; Vermont Fruit company. Burlington, \$30. His total liabilities are \$1,861.66 and he has assets of \$1,320, of which \$230 is claimed exempt.

AN INDUSTRIAL NOTE.

"Jist listen, Hiram Tallgrass, to this ly exclaimed Ma Tailgrass. "It says as how old Deacon Medder's boy, Jim, what "By heck!" answered Hiram. "I knowbut I'll be hanged if I ever thought he crease. wuz goin' ter make breakfast food outen

SURGEON'S KNIFE ON J. P. MORGAN FOR APPENDICITIS

New York Oct 29-I P More The attendance exceeded 1,200 who has been at his desk a little over Public Service Commission Holds Every Patron of the Boston Extwo months since recovering from bullet wounds inflicted by Erich Muenter, the mad professor of languages, who attempted to take his life last July, is again confined to his bed and under an attack of appendicitis.

Mr. Morgan went under the knife toant specialists afterwards referred to as successful in every way. The appendix deliberation, the jury which has been Lyle and Smith and the official bulletin E. Cutler of Keene, N. H., against Merton that Mr. Morgan was resting comfortably. the hearing the commission visited the at the Vermont booth a ticket given Eliza Allen, Lyndon, J. H. Fuller, Hard-Doolittle of Brattleboro for services Continued progress was reported, unoffi-

in a verdict in county court this evening | The attack of appendicitis was mild of \$4.008 for services. They allowed noth- in character it was said and was in no ing for breach of promise. Her suit for way attributed to the assault by Muenter. services was for \$9,000 with an additional Apparently the financier has fully recovclaim for breach of promise. They had ered from the effects of the two bullet lived together for 17 years and she had wounds he sustained then. His general health, his doctors said, was so excellent that his prompt recovery from the opera-

St. Johnsbury Wedding.

St. Johnsbury, Oct. 28.-Charles W. H. Hoyt, son of Mrs. Tessa M. Hoyt, and Miss Helen Margaret Balley, daughter of Mrs. Flora Bailey, both of St. Johnsbury, were married at St. Aloysius' Catholic Church this morning. The Rev. Joseph W. Dwyer performed the wedding ceremony in the resence of a large gathering of friends and relatives. Miss Lillian Ryan played the wedding music and the ushers were 6. A. Moore and James Cosgrove. Miss Balley was married in a brown traveling suit and her bridesmald, Mrs. S. A. Moore, wore gray crepe de chine. Albert Riley, a friend of the groom, was best man. Mr. Hoyt is a civil engineer in the employ of the Boston & Maine railroad and his wife has for some time been engaged in Pittsburgh, Pa., October 29.—Sixty public stenography and has also worked acts of heroism were recognized by the in the Merchants' National bank of this After a short wedding trip, they will make their home in St. Johnsbury.

Charged with Theft of Beans. St. Albans, Oct. 28.-Chief of Police J

Mahoney and Deputy Sheriff L. P. Martin placed under arrest this morning electrocution. Frank Larow and John Lowell on the charge of burglarizing the storehouse of the Green Mountain Packing company and taking several cases of beans It is alleged that E. S. Walker, manager for the company, caught the men taking some cans of beans yesterday afternoon. After they had returned the goods they were released. This morning several cases of beans were missing from the storehouse. Forty cans were found at the home of John Scanlon, eight at the backdoor at the home of Scanlon's mother, Mrs. Nelson Arpan, two at the home of "Babe" Brace and 15 at the store of Frank Mosher on Spruce street. It is said that Cain Larow Scanlon and Cain Larow are under ar-

rest on the charge of receiving stolen VERMONTER ELECTED.

Manchester, N. H., Oct. 28.-The annual Bakers' association, held in this city to-day, elected L. M. Scott of St. Johnsbury, Vt., as president and chose C. G. from its socket. He never regained con-West of White River Junction, Vt., the sciousness. retiring president, a member of the executive committee

WORK NIGHT AND DAY TO CAPACITY

Activity of the Iron and Steel of portentous interest; a question far Trade in United States since July Is without Precedent.

New York, Oct. 28 .- So great has been the sudden and general revival in the rivers, the foreign-born population and fron and steel trade of the United States, the children of foreign-born amount to it was said by authorities to-day, that with virtually every blast furnace and born population of the country as a whole steel mill in the country working night has risen to over 13,000,000, or one-eighth and day to capacity, the demand for iron, steel and steel products cannot be satisfied and it is to-day almost impossible to buy, for immedate delivery, any pig iron, any scrap or any ingots in sizable quantities at any industrial

plant in the country. The revival began about the first of last July has been coming on rapidly, with a deluge of orders since the middle of August, and may not yet have reached its high mark. Within three months, the price of pig iron, long regarded as the barometer of trade, has increased approximately 25 per cent, and that of steel and steel products-except steel rails-has gone up about fifteen per cent.

'At the present time the demand for pig iron and for the various lines of steel is in excess of the producing capacity of the furnaces and mills of the United States," reads a statement Issued to-day by Judge Elbert H. Gary, chairman of the United States Steel corporation. "The Troy under the firm name of C. W. & manufacturers are unable to make deliveries entirely satisfactory to the purchasers with respect to a large majority of the different kinds of finished steel. There is nothing to indicate that there will be a decrease in the demand for any of these products for some time

"Of course, these very satisfactory conditions are more or less affected by the war business, so-called, yet it is undoubtedly true that there is a better steel trade than has been experienced

for some years past." Experts who have followed the rising here piece in the paper, will ye?" excited- past 12 months asserted to-day that the volume of business, both domestic and went ter the city tew years ago, has just what it was a year ago and that there got tew thousand dollars fer a new serial!" are to-day 175,000 men employed at from and steel plants throughout the United ed Jim wuz buyin' up secondhand mat-tresses when he fust went ter the city, year ago. This is about 50 per cent, in-

The fires have been lighted in virtually States. In the case of the Steel corporation the last remaining idle furnace, at Columbus, Ohio, is now being put into operation.

To find a parallel for the greater activity in the iron and steel trade, it was said to-day, it was necessary to go back eight years, to the middle of 1907. Steel and fron products are rolling out of the mills to-day at the rate of 50,-000,000 tons a year, it is conservatively estimated, and iron is being manufac-tured at the rate of 40,000,000 tons.

INVESTIGATE PARMELEE DEATH

Hearing on Accidental Death of St. Albana Boy.

St. Albans, Oct. 31.-The hearing begun the care of specialists, this time from in this city yesterday afternoon before the Vermont public service commission on the death of Clayton E. Parmelee day in an operation which three attend the 14-year-old son of Alderman and Mrs. A. A. Parmelee, was adjourned late in the afternoon subject to the call of ly conceded that Vermont did some Derby, E. F. Green, Richford; director for Brattleboro, Oct. 28 .- After six hours' was removed at noon by Drs. Markoe, the commission on account of the neces- very effective advertising to-day at the three years, Miss Caroline S. Woodruft. sity of the presence of important addi- New England fruit show in Mechanics' since Monday hearing the suit of Ethel issued by them shortly thereafter, said tional witnesses. After adjournment of hall, when every person who presented Walker, Vergennes; for one year, Miss

> scene of the accident. of Vergennes and Park H. Pollard of Brattleboro, clerk.

are lamp which lights the corner.

as follows: Edward F. Smith, by whom vesting in apple lands. the body was found: Fire Chief F. J. Vermont fruit growers have won Guerin and Chief of Police J. F. Mahoney, who went to the scene of the No other New England State has wor A. W. Peterson, superintendent of Ver- number of exhibits. Prof. Sears of the mont Power & Manufacturing company; Massachusetts Agricultural College tothe scene with the ambulance, and of the Vermont fruit exhibit. Most of George Bugbee, a lineman in the employ the fruit is from Addison, Bennington of the Franklin County Telephone com- and Windham countles. There were

State's Attorney S. S. Cushing represented the State at the hearing, Warren McIntosh Reds with the word "Ver-Parmelee appeared pro se, and City At-

The report on the autopsy performed by Dr. C. F. Whitney of Burlington of in bloom and other attractive pictures of When the court came in this morning the State board of health, received by States' Attorney Cushing, sets forth that death "in all probability was caused by

KILLED BY TRACTOR ENGINE

Ralph H. Smith, Charlotte Farmer, Never Regained Consciousness after Terrible Injuries.

Charlotte, Oct. 31.-Ralph H. Smith aged 46 years, a prominent farmer, died shortly after 11 o'clock to-night from injuries received early last evening when caught in the machinery of his tractor engine.

Mr. Smith went out early last evening to see if the lights on his engine would work. In oiling the machinery his coas became caught, a strong wind blowing and he was whirled about with terrific force until a wheel broke, releasing his Over an hour later his uncon body. scious form was found by John Dudley who was on his way home from the vii onvention of the Tri-State Master lage. Mr. Smith suffered internal injuries, one leg and three ribs were broken, and one arm was nearly torn

> Besides his wife, Mr. Smith leaves one daughter, Miss Winnifred H. Smith, diamond ring and watch.

who attends Burlington high school: five York, Mrs. George F. Leavenworth o Atlanta, Ga., and Mrs. W. H. McNell of Charlotte; and one brother, F. B. Smith

TURN OF THE HUMAN TIDE

In Ten Months More People Have Left America Than Entered It.

What will be the effect of the Europea war on immigration? This is a question more important, in fact, than the effect of the war upon trade and commerce, for the life of America is being profoundly influenced by the alien blood and alien traditions which, in recent years, have come in increasing volume from the Slavic and Latin countries of the south of Europe rather than from the Anglo-Saxon and Teutonic countries of the north. Already n many of the industrial citles to the east of the Mississippi and north of the Ohio 75 per cent, of the total, while the foreignof the total.

For several years incoming immigrants have numbered over 1,000,000 persons a year, of which from 300,000 to 400,000 returned to their native lands. Since the outbreak of the war, however, immigration has fallen to one-sixth of this number. The tide has turned. In the past ten months more people have left America than entered it. Military service at home and the closing of many of the ports of Europe have placed an embargo on the Luman tide which recent years has come predominantly from Italy, Austria-Hungary. Russia and the Balkan states.

In 1913, when immigration reached a total of 1,197,892 northern Europe, including Great Britain, contributed only 137,225 of this number, while southern Europe contributed 718,905. Of the latter, 236,478 came from Italy, 212,692 from Russia, and 225.265 from Austria-Hungary. The only north-European immigration of any consequence in recent years is from Scandi navia and Great Britain. France has never been generous in her contributions to our ethnic composite; while for 20 years Germany has been an almost negligible factor,-Frederic C. Howe in Scribner.

Defendant Not Liable.

St. Albans, Oct. 28.-The verdict in the case of Peter Real of Cambridge vs. dence in the progressive and yet conser-Augustus Marcette, also of that town, vative action of the State board of edufeeling throughout the general iron and for damages, was reported when Franklin county court convened this morning. In the development of a constructive The jury received the case at six o'clock last evening. The verdict was fortunes of iron and steel within the that the defendant was not liable. C. i. and Warren R. Austin of this city appeared for the plaintiff and W. H. foreign, at present is more than double Fairchild of Fairfield and the Hon. C. H.

BRYAN TO GO TO NORWAY. Paris, Oct. 31.-The correspondent of the Havas News agency at Geneva transmits a despatch to the Frankfort Gazette from Christiania. which states that William J. Bryan will blast furnace in the United arrive in Norway in Mid-November.

VERMONT'S GREAT ADVERTISING AT N. E. FRUIT SHOW

hibition Gets an Apple Grown in Green Mountain State.

Boston, Mass., Oct. 28 .- It is generalout at the door received free a fine Ver-All the members of the board were mont apple. All day long a steady present yesterday, viz., Robert C. Bacon stream of people passed and they were of Brattleboro, chairman, W. R. Warner loud in their praises of Vermont fruit. United States Senator Carroll S. Page.

tnan. It will be recalled that the body of Many questions were asked con-young Parmelee was found Wednesday cerning Vermont apples and how to evening. October 20, at the corner of obtain them and concerning Vermont tion of to-day was confidentally expected. Smith and Congress streets under cir- apple lands. For two days previous, cumstances suggesting that death was Vermont publicity had taken up gencaused by electrocution as the result of crous space in the leading Boston his coming in contact with part of the papers to advertise the Vermont exapparatus used in connection with an hibit. As a result of the advertising and exhibit, some young men are com-Six witnesses were examined yesterday ing up to Vermont with an idea of in-

> some of the best prizes in the show. the night of its occurrence; so many prizes in proportion to the D. Heald, liveryman, who went to day spoke to his class in high terms many new exhibitors. At the top of the exhibit was a great bank R. Austin the Power company. A. A. mont" outlined in yellow apples. Below were many plates and boxes of photographs of Vermont apple orchards the Vermont Publicity Bureau

big hall was that of the Vermont Maple Mrs. Thomas Gibney, and Deputy Newbury. There was a large and attractive display of the highest grade of maple sugar and syrup. It was an education to the thousands who visited it, many of whom could not understand how the products could be so white. From morning until late at night, Mr. Carleton was kept busy explaining all phases of sugar making and marketing. The center of the exhibit is a model of a battleship in maple sugar and sailor boys from the ships in the harbor are engaged in keen competition as to which one shall have this model when the show is over. Altogether, Vermont is very much on he map at this show.

Catch Rhode Island Men.

White River Junction, Oct. 31.-Two men supposed to be Henry Pecor and Albert Canton of Woonsocket, R. I., were arrested Thursday on suspicion that they to make room for dat young gal, Cora, were guilty of having robbed Joseph Cote, he done married. No, sir, us ain' no blood also of that city, of \$000 in cash, and a kin-I guess we's wives-in-law."-Every-

sisters, Mrs. C. H. Keese of Middle-bury, Miss Mary Smith of Northampton, Mass., Miss Catherine R. Smith of New CONVENTION EVER HELD IS CLOSED

Actual Registration at Rutland Was 1504-E. L. Ingalls of Burlington New President.

Rutland, Oct. 31.-With an actual registration of 1.504, the largest by more than 100 of any State gathering of educators yet held, the 66th annual convention of the Vermont Teachers' association was brought to a close in this city Saturday, A business session was held and the convention listened to an address by Miss Lucy A. Yendes of New York, author of 'Preston Papers," and one by Prof. James .. McConaughy of Dartmouth College. The following report of the resolutions

ommittee was adopted uanimously: "The Vermont State Teachers' association assembled at Rutland tenders to their officers and committees full appreciation of their successful conduct of this 66th annual convention, and also thank the citizen teachers of Rutland who, through their various organizations and committees, have contributed to our entertainment and comfort.

"This association recognizes with pleasure the presence of His Excellency, the Governor of Vermont, the State board of education and the commissioner of education as indications of their sympathy and support

"Legislative enactment designed to change or revise to a large degree the laws governing any department of State government usually in some measure prove defective when put into actual operation. The present educational laws are no exception. There are some omissions and some inconsistencies, which make many matters of administration extremely difficult, therefore,

"Resolved. That we express our confication and pledge them our loyal support school policy; "Resolved, That we approve of the

principle of legislation designed to equalize educational advantages in Vermont by lengthening the legal school year to 34 weeks, and by extending State aid for the employment of trained teachers in rural schools. "Whereas, the Legislature of 1915 gave further recognition of the Vermont Teach-

ers' Retirement Fund association and enacted favorable legislation, be it "Resolved, That we again express our support of the principle of pensions for teachers and urge members of this assolation to use their influence in favor of

more liberal legislative appropriations and more general local support "Resolved, That we strongly endorse the so-called vocational training bill now before Congress as of the utmost impor-

tance in the future development of Vermont's educational system. "Resolved, That we heartly appreciate he magnificent gift of the Hon. Theodore N. Vail for the promotion of agricultural

ducation in Vermont. "The committee on resolutions under the present plan of appointment cannot present to this association resolutions intelligently drawn, therefore.

'Resolved, That it would be wise amend the constitution, giving the president power of appointment of a committee on resolutions some weeks in advance of the October meeting."

The following officers were elected: President, Edwin L. Ingalis, Burlington; vice-president, Miss Alberta Beeman, St. Albans; secretary, Miss Etta Franklin, Rutland; treasurer, E. A. Hamilton, News port; executive committee, H. O. Harriman, Middlebury, Miss Margaret Kelley, Miss Rose Lucia, Montpeller, James C. wick, in place of E. F. Green, resigned.

The following honorary members were elected: Theodore N. Vail, Lyndonvilla: "One of your apples is worth a Hyde Park; Gov Charles W. Gates, Proctorsville; also Nell C. Clawson of bushel of ours," said a South Dakota Franklin; Miss Lucy Wheelock, Boston; Miss Helen M. Winslow, Boston; Arthur W. Edson, New York; Miss Emily Dutton Proctor, Proctor.

Yendes took "Story Telling" as her subjec. She advised its use in the schools as a reward of merit. She said it was better to read a well written story to tell one poorly. The teacher should exercise care in telling her story just right the first time lest the impressionable young minds of her pupils criticize her the next time she tells it.

Professor McConaughy took as the subject of his address, "The Superfluous in Education." His principal message to the teachers was to "always go to the second mile." The teacher who merely earns her salary, who considers her day's work ended at the expiration of six hours is destined to remain in the little red school house all of her life.

Hears Criminal Case.

St. Albans, Oct. 29 .- The State rested this morning in the case of State vs. torney Roswell M. Austin represented choice fruit. The decorations consisted Elwin J. Courser of Richford, criminal of running pine, several large tinted assault, which went on trial in Franklin county court yesterday morning. Green Mountain orchards. The exhibit Miss Ora Cheney of Richford, upon was in charge of George D. Alken of whom Courser is charged with com-Putney, vice-president for Vermont, and mitting a criminal assault, was re-Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Witherell of Cornwall, called to the stand for further cross-W. H. Crockett of Burlington represented examination. She was the only witness on the stand yesterday. One of the most popular exhibits in the State also examined to-day Mr. and Sugar Makers' association, in charge of Sheriffs W. W. Reirden and P. H. its president, A. A. Carleton of West Phanuel, all of Richford Mrs. Courser was on the stand for the defence this morning and the witnessed this afternoon were Dr. and Mrs. George T. Gale, Mrs. Abraham Howe, Mrs. Jones and William A. Lawrence of West Townshend, Sheriff Mann of Brattleboro, Jack Raven and Miss Daisy Whaley of Richford.

NEAR SISTERS.

"Are you sisters?" asked the censustaker of two colored women who sat on the tiny porch of their cabin. "No, sir," one of the women replied, "us ain' no blood kin. You see"-pointing to rather pretentious-looking house on the hill-"hit's dis er way. Sanders, up dar in de white house, he married me fu'st; den Sis' Liza heah come 'long, an' he 'vorsted me an' put me out heah in de cabin so he could marry her. But bimeby he fetch her down de hill to de cabin